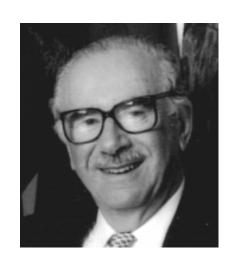


A Brief History of the First 50 Years

"With the innocence of angels, in the midst of this awesome universe unfolding around us, some 40 or 50 rather dedicated individuals believed that it was time to bring together diverse members of the Profession of the Land in a comprehensive provincial body.

We wanted to do this because there were some dozen or so separate bodies...we saw the need for an umbrella group to bring together all these people."

Gerry Young, on the occasion of AOLE's 30<sup>th</sup> Anniversary



Gerald Ian Miles Young

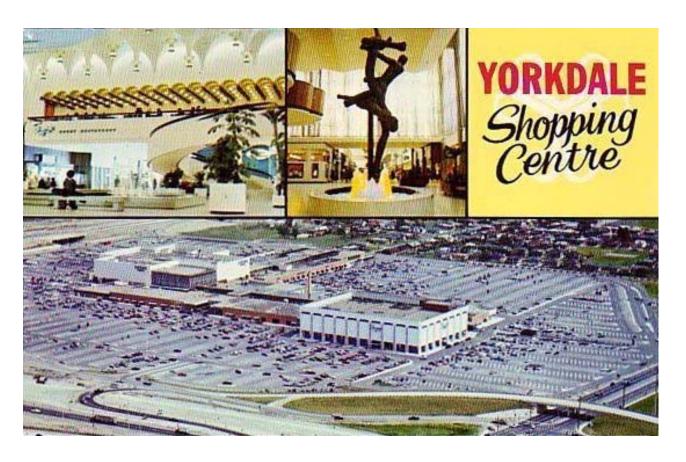
1<sup>st</sup> President 1963-1964

Certificate no. 1

- AOLE incorporated March 23 with 48 members
- "The profession of land economy is concerned with the administration of the land resources of communities, concerns or individuals with a view to the efficient allocation, use or disposition of such resources"

Preamble to original AOLE By-Law

Ontario in 1963 and 2013		
Population	6.5 million (78% urban)	13.7 million (85% urban)
Typical conventional mortgage	7% for 25 years (3.5% bank rate)	5% for 25 years (1.25% bank rate)
Average house price	\$17,500	\$370,000
Average full- time weekly earnings	\$85	\$1,075
Number 1 selling single	"I Want to Hold Your Hand" The Beatles	"Gangnam Style", Psy (2012)



Yorkdale, Canada's first suburban plaza, opens its cash registers

John Arnup, Q.C., speaks to AOLE on "Defining the Profession of Land Economics"

Membership hits 110

First **Tim Hortons** opens in Hamilton

- AOLE membership reaches 141
- Walter Manthorpe, Commissioner of Development, City of Toronto, makes presentation on development of Nathan Philips Square to AOLE



 Janina Milisiewicz, future AOLE President, becomes Canada's first female accredited appraiser

James Edgar Farr President 1965-1966 Certificate no. 2



Toronto's daring new

City Hall rises at Queen

and Bay

Failure at an Ontario power station causes the **1965 Blackout** stretching from Florida to Chicago and all of southern Ontario

Canada gets a new flag

- AOLE starts Ottawa branch
- Membership reaches 177
- H. W. Hignett, President of CMHC, speaks on "Urban Renewal – Progress and Prospects" to AOLE
- Inaugural AOLE seminar addresses "Land Development Procedures" & "Financing of Land Development Projects"



Vol. 1, No. 1

March, 1966

#### THE NUB OF THE MATTER

This foreword is contributed by our President, Mr. James E. Farr

When William the Conqueror ordered the compilation of the Domesidy Book he was about to embark on an exercise in land economy. By force of arms, a usual form of land alienation in those days, he had acquired a proprietary interest in the land of England and it was imperative that the extent and nature of his domain be ascertained so that it could be so administered to yield the greatest benefit to his

During 1085-87 he dispatched some of the leading land economists of the day to survey the wealth of the country. Ooubleks, he subsequently consulted other such individuals in the interest of the efficient admistration and development of his newly-woon land resources.

As it was then, so it is today that prudent land owners employ the services of those skilled in the economics and use of land to survey their land resources, advise them as to their use and disposition, and administer them.

In those far off days, the able and trusted storard performed many functions, but our more complicated times have produced a great deal of specialization. The land economist of feudal times was something of a land surveyor, architect, and engineer as well. Today we find these occupations as well defined and recognized professions in most jurisdictions, whereas the residual skills of land administration have not experienced the same degree of professional organization and recognition, particularly in Canada.

The proportion of the nation's wealth that is invested in the land and its improvements comprises a significant part of the whole, and substantial increments of value are being added annually.

It is our duty to ensure that these land resources are put to their optimum use so that the greatest benefits are yielded. There is no better way of effecting this than to make available competent professional advisers and administrators.

In this day and age, both governments and business corporations are placing greater reliance upon the universities to provide educated advisers and administrators. When one looks at the field of land economy it is amazing to find that those whose responsibility it is to provide higher education to Canadians for business and the professions have virtually overlooked the provision of any training in land economics and administration. Many problems confronting both the provincial and nunicipal governments have their roots in the land. If realistic solution is the solution of the land of the land of the rapidly urbanizing society, then these must be the product of thought and conviction based upon adequate research, education, and experience.

To carry out this undertaking it is necessary to supply our universities with adequate funds. These would provide the facilities to attract the best brains to carry out research, instruct, and learn about the problems and skills inherent in land use and economics.

No worthwhile program of education can be established without a well-founded and continuing research base; the results of such investigations can also be available to those whose task it is to formulate and implement policies and plans for land administration.

> While professional advice and services should be competent, it is also essential that any advice tendered shall be sincere and single-minded. Experience has shown that the highest standard of professional services have been afforded when there is available a representative professional body of competent persons of proven integrity.

The province of Ontario has a total population smaller than that of the world's largest cities. It is self-evident, therefore, that to achieve the most effective results, a concentration of effort must lake place. At the outset a single university should be uspited with the necessary funds from both public and private sources to finance programs of research and studies into land use and economics. This educational body can then make available

Ferr public and private sources to mance programs of the research and studies into land use and economics. This educational body can then make available skills constituting land economy. Such a fundamental education in the principles of land economy would serve as an academic foundation to competent professional knowledge. On this essential stock could be grafted specialist training in such matters as land use planning, municipal assessment, property management, land allenation, real estate financing, etc.

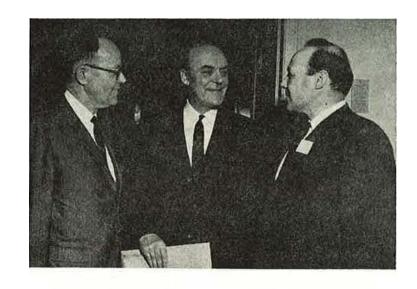
Professional responsibilities by ensuring a supporting a supporting a support of the professional responsibilities by ensuring competence as its goal. Such a body should be able and willing to discharge its professional responsibilities by ensuring competence and integrity in its members, as well as sponsoring and supporting worthy objectives within their professional scope.

1st AOLE journal

J. E. Fory

"By the turn of the century Canada's population will double to 40 million people. This is hardly a prediction but rather a logical projection. The great majority of people will be urban dwellers, an accepted fact"

H. W. Hignett to AOLE AGM



H. W. Hignett (centre), T. B. Pickersgill, Supervisor, Ontario region CHMC (left), and Jim Farr, President AOLE, at AOLE banquet



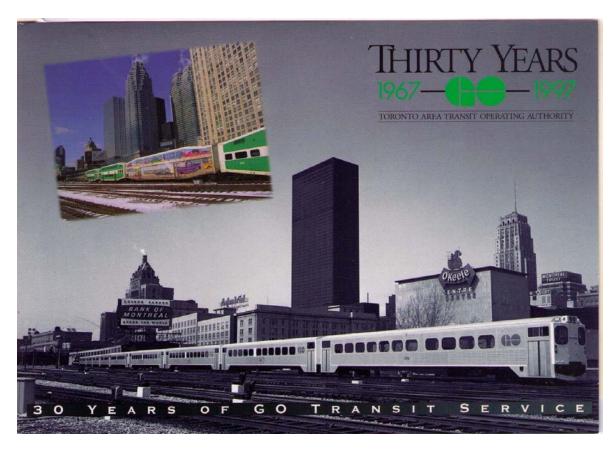
**Bloor-Danforth** subway opens

Ottawa Train Station built

Government of John Robarts introduces universal health insurance in Ontario

Canadian Pension Plan introduced

- AOLE seminar tackles "Computers Urban Problems Renewal"
- Centennial paper by Past-President Gerry Young published as "Housing and the Allocation of Resources"
- AOLE submits brief to Ontario Law Reform Commission on new Expropriation Act
- AOLE's long support of Stratford Seminar on Civic Design begins



**GO Transit** established as Canada's first passenger rail system

Smith Committee—to which AOLE submitted a brief—identifies inequities in Ontario tax system

**Etobicoke**, **East York**, **North York**, **Scarborough** and **York** incorporated as boroughs

Canada turns 100—Ontario pavilion opens at **Expo 67** 

- AOLE seminar addresses "Roles of public and private sectors in development" & "Municipal taxation"
- Metro Toronto Deputy Planning Commissioner R. J. Bower showcases Toronto Waterfront Plan to AOLE
- Brief on "Metropolitan Toronto and Region Transportation Study" submitted to Province by AOLE
- "Vaughan Township's housing crisis worse than Toronto's" says Reeve of Vaughan to AOLE

David J. Williams President 1967-1968



McLaughlin Planetarium opens in Toronto

Pierre Trudeau becomes
Prime Minister

**Lincoln Alexander** elected to the House of Commons as Canada's first black MP

Ontario's first

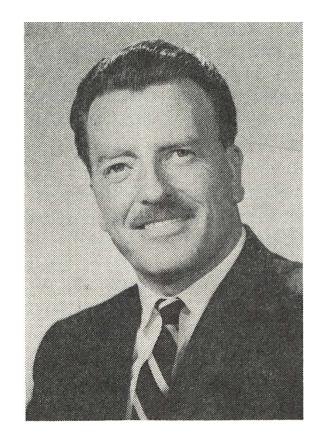
Condominium Act passed

Rising silver prices force
Canadian mint to introduce
nickel coins

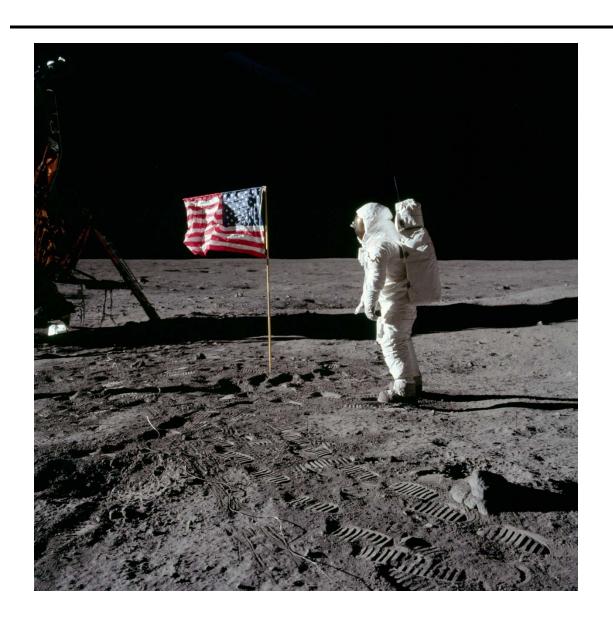
"Young urban man has had it! He's recoiling from the big city. He wants to live in a small town; commute if he has to. With telemetric communications, he won't have to. Almost certainly, filing cabinets will be abolished. With them will go downtown offices and pretty girl secretaries who are pretty choosey about the knees they sit on these days."

Dr. Daniel Cappon, York University, to AOLE

AOLE seminar on "Land Ownership in the Space Age" includes talks on "Philosophy of Land Ownership", "The Problem of Land and the Metropolis", "The Relative Effect of Public and Private Ownership on the Creation of a Satisfactory Urban Environment" & "Land Transfers"



Cedric J. Watkiss President 1969



#### **Earthlings land on the moon**

Province of Ontario takes over responsibility for assessment

Ottawa Regional Municipality formed

**Ontario Science Centre** opens

Toronto proclaims 1<sup>st</sup> Monday in August **Simcoe Da**y

- AOLE seminar topics include "Spadina expressway" & "Proposals for tax reform"
- R. J. Bower speaks to AOLE on "Major development proposals affecting Metro Toronto"
- Ottawa branch holds events on "Mobile living and the capsule home", "Cost Estimating" and "The mortgage-equity capitalization concept in an appraisal report"
- 2<sup>nd</sup> AOLE seminar addresses "Value" in land development decisions, building design, government, real estate financing, & professions
- AOLE dinners include "Airport location & impact upon surrounding areas" & "Pollution & world population growth"

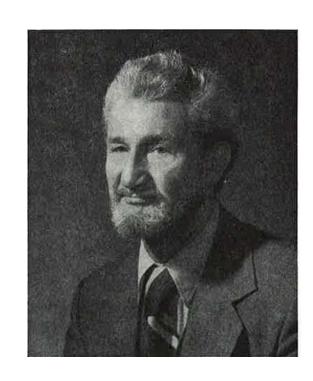


Robert "John" Bower President 1970



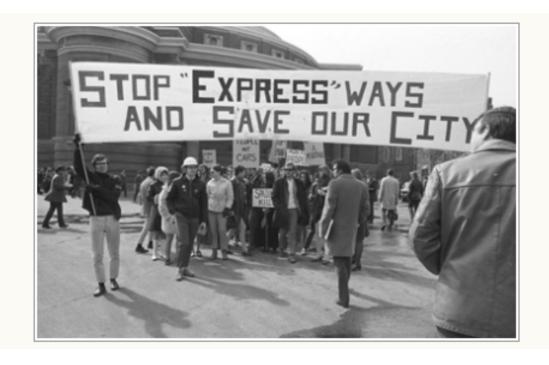
Toronto skyline from the harbour c.1970. In background is the **TD Bank Tower**, the tallest building completed in the city in the 1960s.

- Stewart 'Bud' Andrews presents redevelopment plan for 190 acres of railway lands between Bathurst and Yonge including a 1,500 ft tower—to AOLE
- John Wright, Ottawa-Carleton Planning Commissioner, presents the Region's first Official Plan to AOLE Ottawa Branch
- An event on "Industrial development requirements of real estate services" hosted by AOLE
- AOLE seminar: "Federal, provincial, regional & municipal tax implications upon land use, ownership, & land values"



Colin Arthur Hughes
President 1971

#### **Spadina Expressway Halted**



"If we are building a transportation system to serve the automobile, the Spadina Expressway would be a good place to start. But if we are building a transportation system to serve people, the Spadina Expressway is a good place to stop"

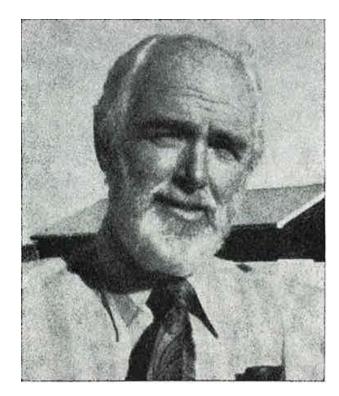
Bill Davis, Ontario Premier

"It may mean that we will never build another expressway" **Albert Campbell**, Metro Toronto Chairman

- Membership reaches 300
- "Fierce competition from other countries is affecting the Ontario economy"

#### **Donald W. Stevenson** to AOLE

 Joseph Tully and Geoffrey Fryer appear before Select Committee on the Ontario Municipal Board on behalf of AOLE



Joseph S. Tully President 1972

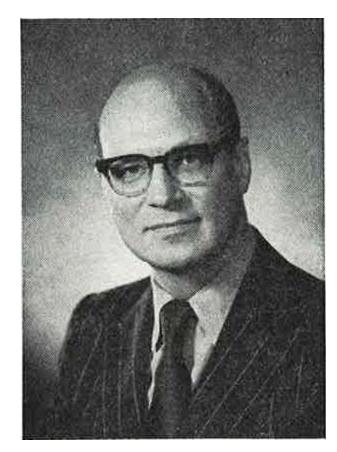


Commerce Court West, home of CIBC, completed in downtown Toronto

Pickering Nuclear Power
Plant opens

Canada's **Capital Gains Tax** comes into effect

- AOLE seminar addresses "Public land use controls and private property"
- AOLE submits brief to Ontario Advisory Task Force on Housing
- Since 1963 the organization has delivered:
  - 3 manuals
  - 6 seminars
  - 11 journals
  - 4 government briefs
  - 1 code of professional practice



Walter E. Meyer President 1973



Scarborough Town Centre opens

Wentworth County becomes the Regional Municipality of Hamilton-Wentworth

**OPEC** dramatically raises the price of oil, helping Alberta while hurting Ontario

**CN Tower** begins construction

 AOLE seminar addresses "Inflation"

 Provincial revenue officials discuss Land Speculation Tax Act—on which AOLE has submitted a brief—at AGM

Membership steady at 281



Kenneth Johnston
President 1974



Metro Zoo opens

Yonge subway extended to Finch station

**Trudeau Liberals** win a majority

U of T's **Massey College** is opened to women

"If for you this Association offers hope of achievement...perhaps the enlargement of your professional ability through interchange with kindred spirits, or some other special purpose and meaning it holds for you, then continue your membership, advance your identity as a Land Economist and ask what you can do to further that purpose."

Gerry Young, 1st AOLE President

Geoffrey R. D. Fryer President 1975



72-storey **First Canadian Place** opens as the tallest building in the Commonwealth

**Bill Davis's** Progressive Conservatives win a majority in Ontario

Ontario introduces **rent controls** and a **building code** 

Federal government introduces wage and price controls









Janina Milisiewicz 1<sup>st</sup> female AOLE President centre left







#### **CN Tower completed**

\$57 million 1,537 workers 40 months 42 lightning rods 18 inch sway

**Toronto Reference Library** relocates to
Bloor and Yonge

**Eaton's Catalogue** fills last mail order

- AOLE annual dues—which have been \$25 since 1963—rise to \$45
- Membership at 337 (440 certificates issued)
- AOLE makes submission to Blair Commission on property tax reform and hosts a panel discussion on subsequent reforms with Allan Cooper, QC, of the Blair Commission, Mike McQuaid, lawyer tax specialist, and Eric Hardy, PLE
- AOLE hosts distinguished panel event on topic of current problems in real estate development
- AOLE seminar held in Kitchener addresses the status of North Pickering and current trends in commercial development



Kevin W. Hicks President 1977



**Old Eaton's store** at Queen and Yonge closes

Five days later—and six months after AOLE hosts a tour of the site—the **Eaton Centre** opens

**Bill Davis's** Progressive Conservatives re-elected with a minority

Canada's **first ATM** opens

- PLE average age is 52, highlighting a need to recruit new members
- In response, AOLE seminar focuses on the theme of "Educating future Professional Land Economists"
- **Professor Norman Pearson**, PLE, defines six core practice areas for the profession
  - Economics of land
  - Planning
  - Legal aspects
  - Appraisal and value theory and practice
  - Building and construction
  - Development

Peter J. Martin President 1978

- AOLE seminar: "Ontario investment climate in a changing world: trends in development"
- Don Cole, VP Markborough Properties, addresses AOLE on topic of "Profile for profit: a corporate approach"
- R. M. McGuire speaks to AOLE about the activities of the Land Compensation Board



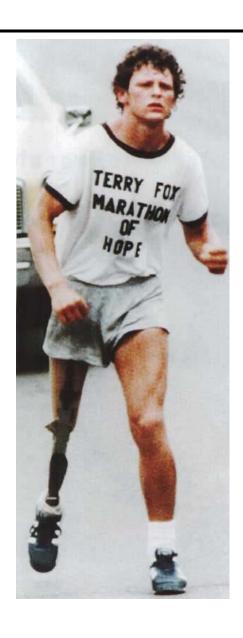
A train derailment in Mississauga causes the largest evacuation of a city in North American history

Hazel McCallion (honorary PLE) leads the emergency response on a sprained ankle, and still holds mayoral office at age 92

- In homage to Keynes and Galbraith, AOLE runs up its first annual deficit
- 500<sup>th</sup> AOLE certificate issued; membership at 306
- David Arscott, President Downtown
   Business Council, Toronto, speaks to AOLE on "Understanding real estate and politics"
- AOLE submits brief on proposed Ontario Planning Act
- AOLE seminar: "The science of human settlement"



Peter J. Andrews President 1980



**Terry Fox** ends his Marathon of Hope charity run across Canada early due to illness near Thunder Bay

O Canada becomes the national anthem

Toronto streetcars stripped of their names and given numbers

- Articles on "The profit perspective of home ownership" and "Lessons of Mrs. Thatcher" published in AOLE Journal
- AOLE seminar: "Money matters— real estate in the 80s" includes debate on the motion:

"That McLeod, Young and Weir are conservative in their predictions of a 30% prime rate by 1985"



Andrew R. Morpurgo President 1981



Canada's
Wonderland opens
in Vaughan

Bill Davis's
Progressive
Conservatives win
a majority in
Ontario

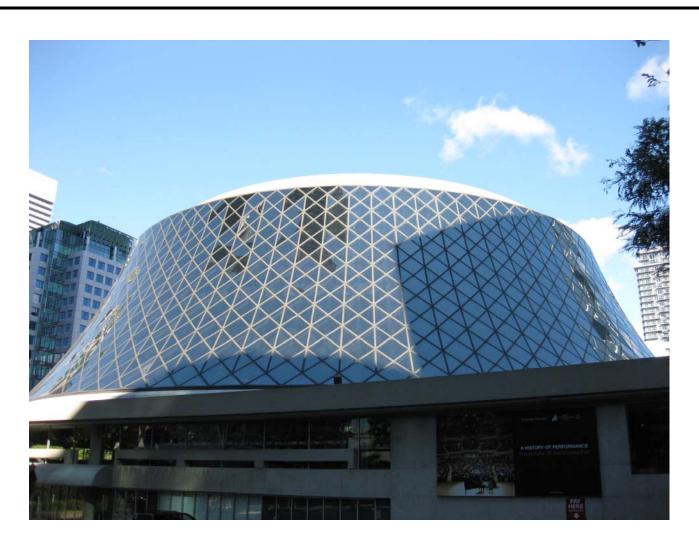
Ontario enters recession

AOLE launches annual \$500 bursary award

 AOLE seminar: "The changing land use regulations in Ontario"

 Heated seminar debate results in overwhelming support for the motion "We have too much land use regulation in Ontario"

Robert B. Mauchan President 1982



Roy Thompson Hall opens

Canada Act 1982,
passed by the British
Parliament, severs
constitutional and
legislative ties between
the UK and Canada

Access to Information
Act passed

- Lively seminar debate "We will be better off in the year 2000" results in victory for the optimists
- "The test of 20 years has proved the promise that the mingling of kindred professionals would be beneficial"

**Gerry Young**AOLE 20<sup>th</sup> anniversary



Roderick J. Thurgood President 1983-1984



#### Ottawa Transitway,

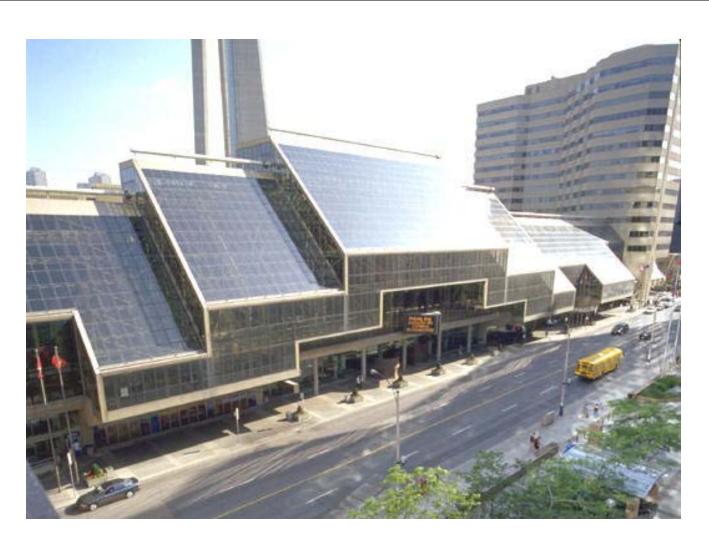
one of the most
extensive and
successful
implementations of
bus rapid transit,
begins service

Etobicoke,
Scarborough, and
York are
incorporated as
cities

- Membership steady at 296
- David Greenspan, lawyer and economist, speaks to AOLE on "Deflation and the future of land and housing prices"
- AOLE dinner addresses "The impact of urbanization on agricultural resources"
- Frank Mills, Director of Planning and Development, speaks to AOLE about Harbourfront developments
- Mayor Hazel McCallion is one of many notable speakers at AOLE seminar



Roderick J. Thurgood President 1983-1984



Metro Toronto
Convention Centre
opens

Brian Mulroney
wins the largest
parliamentary
majority in Canadian
history

- George Ashe, Minister of Government Services, speaks to AOLE about "Provincial real estate opportunities"
- Peter Cavelti, President and CEO of Guardian Trustco International, speaks to AOLE on "Is real estate still a valid inflation hedge?"
- AOLE hosts spirited dinner debate on rent controls between Frank Clayton and John Sewell
- AOLE seminar: "Ontario in transition—the challenge of economic development"

Ian R. Taylor President 1985



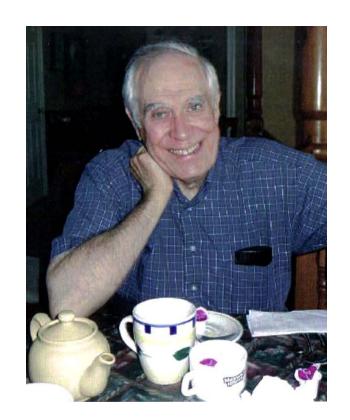
**Scarborough RT** opens

**Copps Coliseum** opens in Hamilton

Ontario Conservative government of Frank Miller falls, ending 42 years of the "Big Blue Machine". **David Peterson's** 

**Liberals** gain power.

- A busy AOLE year includes 3 breakfast events, 2 dinner events and 2 seminars
- David Atlin receives AOLE certificate #600—membership at 260
- Scott Burns, Partner, Hemson Consulting, speaks to AOLE on "The high tech solution: location factors—forms of development"
- AOLE seminar: "In search of the good city"



Alan G. Williams
President 1986

- AOLE designation changed from "Ontario Land Economist" (OLE) to "Professional Land Economist" (PLE)
- AOLE seminar at Niagara-on-the-Lake: "The politics of development"
- John Winter, PLE, speaks at 2 AOLE dinners on "21 new market trends" and "Formulating future success"



#### **Loonie** introduced

CMHC introduces mortgagebacked securities as an alternative to investing in individual residential mortgages

"If all economists were laid end to end, they would not reach a conclusion"

**George Bernard Shaw** 

- AOLE celebrates 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary
- Professor Norman Pearson, PLE, warns AOLE:

"Nearly 40% of the entire debt accumulated since Confederation has been built up since the 1981-82 recession [and] more than one-third of total tax revenue goes to pay the interest on the national debt."



John E. L. Farrow President 1988



**Scotia Plaza**, the tallest building completed in Toronto in the 1980s

## Toronto hosts 14<sup>th</sup> **G7 conference**

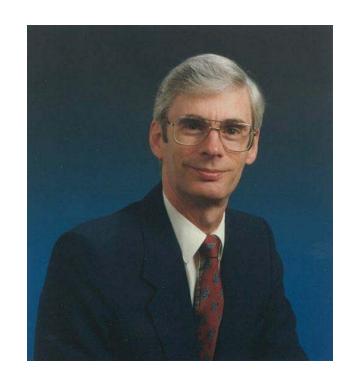
Vicki Keith doggedly crosses all five Great Lakes, the first person ever to do so

**Ben Johnson** runs 100 metres, wins a medal, has a drug test, loses a medal and goes from hero to zero in 9.79 seconds

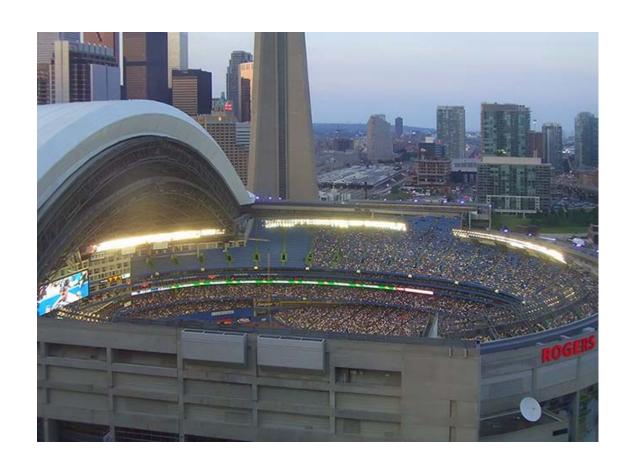
CMHC establishes

National Housing Awards

- Lincoln North, President Lincoln
  North and Co., speaks about the
  largest shopping centre in the world
  "East of Eden Edmonton" to AOLE
- Lawrence Smith, Professor of Economics, University of Toronto, addresses AOLE on "The housing crisis: is there one?"
- AOLE seminar: "Land development pressures in the 1990s"



Edward C. Bruce President 1989



Blue Jays win pennant in new **SkyDome** 

Canada-U.S. **Free Trade Agreement** goes into effect

With a million tonnes a year,
Toronto becomes top world
garbage producer

1<sup>st</sup> **Development Charges Act** enacted

- Jane Pepino, Toronto development lawyer, tells AOLE that "with the current economic downturn, the phrase 'development economics' has almost become an oxymoron"
- Membership falls to 269
- AOLE seminar on "Land development expectations" addresses:
  - Economic outlook
  - 7 influences on land development
  - Reasonably priced serviced land for Ontario
  - Shrinking provincial commitment to municipal costs
  - Housing demands and supply



Stephen F. Mullins President 1990



**TD Canada Trust Tower**, the tallest building completed in Toronto in the 1990s

#### 1990-1992

A major recession hits Ontario. Many companies began to massively downsize and threaten to leave Canada all together. New advancements in manufacturing such as automation and globalization further destabilize the Province, and lead to a decade of instability

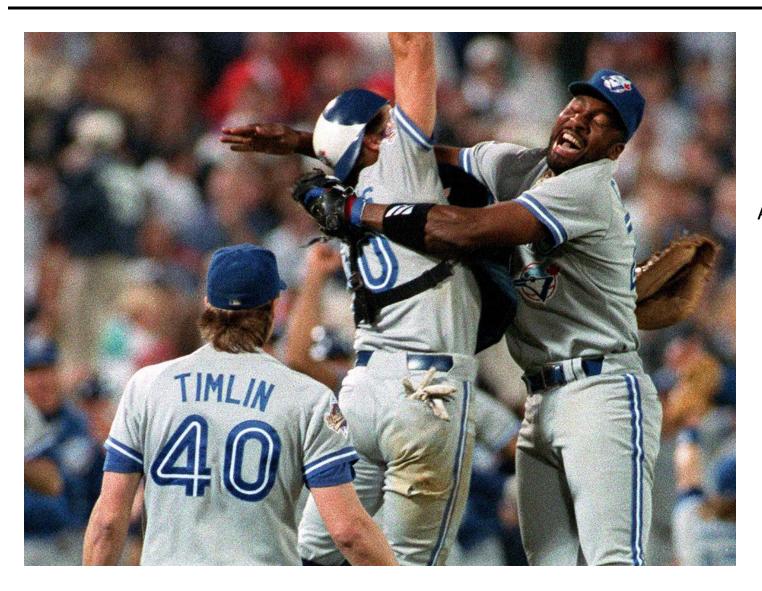
- Outgoing AOLE President Steve Mullins calls for "a new focus on education, recertification, greater participation, and public awareness."

  However:
  - Membership falls to 261
  - Spring seminar is cancelled
  - No official President
  - Dinner events and publication of the journal continue
- "NIMBY attitudes must go" exhorts Robert Jarvis, Past Chairman CMHC, to AOLE

- Lloyd Atkinson, Executive VP and Chief Economist at BMO addresses AOLE on "Where is the good news?" for economic growth, interest rates, dollar value and international competitiveness
- Carlos Sada, Consul General of Mexico, addresses AOLE AGM
- John Sewell, former Mayor of Toronto, speaks to AOLE on planning and development reform



John S. Lang President 1992



Amid the economic gloom, **Blue Jays** win their first of two consecutive World Series titles

- Ontario Fair Tax Commission report released
- "The recession has affected all branches of the real estate profession, and of course the membership of professional organizations such as ours...For this Association, however, the future seems bright."

Keith Hobcraft, AOLE President

- Maureen Farrow, Chief Economist at Coopers and Lybrand, addresses AOLE on "The economy & the election: where do we go from here?"
- Ben Wicks, cartoonist, speaks at AOLE AGM



Keith Hobcraft President 1993

- AOLE seminar: "Land economics and government"
- Ellis Galea Kirkland, President Ontario Association of Architects, addresses AOLE on "Seeking business investment for Ontario. Lessons from Hong Kong, Beijing, and Mexico"
- AOLE hosts "Is Canada's engine running empty? An economic forum on the future of the GTA"
- Helen Cooper, OMB Chair, explains OMB reforms at AGM



Alan N. Windrem President 1994





SPRING 1995 Vol 25, No.2

Vol 2

Is Canada Solvent?

by Bonnie Bowerman

The recent downgrading of the Federal Governmen rating less unbeathed a torrent of news articles focus Carada's debtwoes. Io gain a valid perspective on debt, it has to be compared to our annual productive met assets. I his article examines net government del those two key perspectives. How big a problem is it

- · what our country earns or produces annually
- · what we own as a nation our equity

#### How you define net government debt aft the size of the problem

Net government debt is defined as the gross debt of levels of government — federal provincial and mup pal — less their firancial assets (mainly cash and securities).

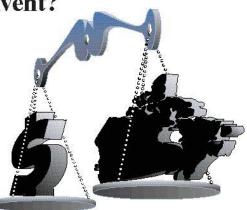
I here are three different approaches to defining what our governments owe:

- · Public Accounts
- · Federal Management System (FMS)
- . System of National Accounts (SNA)

The Public Accounts method is compromised by changing category definitions between various jurisdictions. The end total it produces is the highest of all thuse methods, but the variability in accounting allows for displication.

The main diffes nee between the Firancial Management System and the System of Accounts method is that FMS includes \$77 billion in unfinided lability to government employee persion plans and the SNA does not Naturally, the SNA approach provides the lowest estimate of net government debt, but if does not by ignoring as zizeable liability. While there is a valid argument for each, the FMS total appears to be closer to reality, particularly when examine d in light of the total intesset paid in 1994.

The FMS approach shows total debt at March 1994 equal to 93 per cent of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), while the SNA calculation amounts to only 63 per cent of GDP.



#### INSIDE THIS ISSUE

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What's Behind The Crisis?	5
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## Ontario **budget deficit** reaches \$17 billion

The previous year the NDP government of Bob Rae had introduced "Rae Days" which reopened public-sector collective agreements with the intent of rolling back wages

- "Canada's economic slump won't last" writes Dr. Peter Anderson in AOLE Journal
- AOLE seminar on "When development meets environment" elicits strongly conflicting views
- Mayor Barbara Hall speaks to AOLE about the GTA's economic climate



Edward R. Sajecki, President 1995, at right, with AOLE scholarship recipient Kevin Murray



Mike Harris's Progressive
Conservatives win a
large majority on a
"Common Sense
Revolution" platform

Major legislative and governance reforms are initiated

**Labatt** is sold to a Belgian company

 "The Internet is not a fad, nor is it a passing trend. It is a tool that offers the real estate industry several new advantages, if it is used properly. In the future, it will become more and more important"

George Carras, AOLE Journal

- Tom McCormack, President Strategic Projections, speaks to AOLE about demographic trends
- Elizabeth Patterson, ADM Ministry of Finance, speaks to AOLE about market value assessment
- David Crane, Toronto Star, addresses AOLE AGM



Judith Amoils
President 1996



Good cheer at an AOLE event

**Spadina Subway** extended north to Downsview

AOLE submits
briefs to Minister
of Municipal
Affairs on rent
control and to the
Who Does What?
Secretariat on
assessment

- Michael Freund, President and CAO of Gentra, speaks to AOLE about his success in Canadian real estate investments
- William Owens, Senior VP, Economic Research Associates, speaks at AOLE AGM on "Trends in urban entertainment"
- AOLE seminar addresses "Urban engines of growth—where does the road lead?"
- "The GTA is in the secondary tier of financial centres around the world [and] it has several advantages which should help keep it there"
  - **Dr. Warren Jestin**, Senior VP and Chief Economist, Scotiabank, to AOLE



Bonnie Bowerman President 1997 & 2005

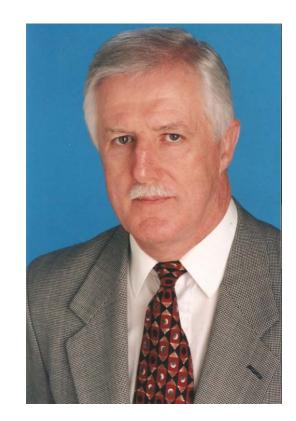
- Province passes 'Mega City' bill calling for dissolution of Metro Toronto and merging of its 6 cities to create a new City of Toronto
- "I am absolutely convinced that amalgamation is the way to go in Toronto...If this was 1957, rather than 1997, people would have thought of themselves as living in the 'Golden Horseshoe'. They understood that the economic region was not the same as the political region."

**David Crombie** to AOLE



- AOLE debates current value assessment and the impacts of property tax reform: "Have we boarded the Titanic?"
- Stuart Smith, Executive VP Oxford Properties, speaks on "Current trends in office markets" to AOLE
- Dianna Saxe speaks to AOLE about Ontario environment law and Iain Dobson, Vice President, J.J. Barnicke, addresses AOLE AGM
- Nicholas Boothman, author of "How to make people like you in 90 seconds or less", speaks at AOLE networking event
- "Now, almost four years after the first casino opened [in Windsor], it is generally accepted that positive factors outweigh negative, so far."

Ronald Derochie, AOLE Journal, Winter 1998



Michael S. Cane President 1998



**Ice Storm** strikes southern Ontario and Quebec

Conservatives begin privatizing **Ontario Hydro** 

Assessment functions in Ontario transferred to OPAC (now MPAC)

**AOLE website** goes "live"

- "There is no way current funding arrangements will come anywhere close to paying for the infrastructure we need"
   Ray Simpson, Hemson Consulting, to AOLE/CUI seminar
- "A theatre's value is in direct relationship to its ability to be used...Sometimes the best use is to stay closed."

**David Mirvish** at AGM

- AOLE hosts "Top legal insights on Ontario's new Condominium Act" with Harry Herskowitz and Mark Freedman
- Mary Carpman, President Information by Light, speaks to AOLE on "Building an effective web presence"



David Gibson President 1999



Air Canada Centre opens

Highway 407 constructed in 1997—is privatized

Mike Harris's PCs win a 2<sup>nd</sup> consecutive majority

Eaton's files for bankruptcy

- After \$1.5 billion in funding is announced, Gord Thompson, Toronto Waterfront Revitalization Task Force, tells AOLE of the urgent need for a waterfront development corporation involving all three levels of government
- AOLE seminar: "What's hot; what's not. Investment opportunities in Southern Ontario: a practitioner's guide to development prospects"
- Ruth Bassel, CEO Arcadia Group Management, speaks to AOLE about "The aging stock of multiresidential housing"
- Katherine and Russ Loader of Powerofplace.com speak about "Feng Shui" approaches to development



David Sanna President 2000

- AOLE and CUI host seminar on "Smart Growth" and its impact on gridlock, sprawl and economic growth
- Michael Power, Director, Ontario Land Information Services, speaks to AOLE on "Teranet: past, present and future"
- Maureen Farrow, Economist, speaks to AOLE on "The Canadian Economy" and the impact of the downturn in the US and other countries
- Gary McNeil, CEO GO Transit, addresses AOLE on "The Future of GO Transit after Repatriation"

Mike Real President 2001



**AOLE Board** at RCYC August 2001

**O-Train**, Ottawa's light rail transit, beings service

**New Cities** of Ottawa, Hamilton, and Greater Sudbury created

**Sep 11**<sup>th</sup> terrorist attacks

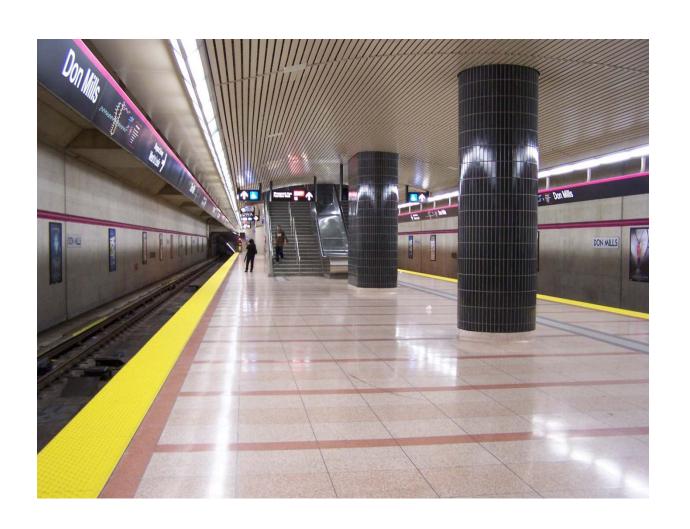
AOLE grants honorary lifetime memberships to:

Gerry Young, founding president Alan Mott, AOLE Council 1966-2002 Janina Milisiewicz, 1<sup>st</sup> female president

- Michael Hanna, VP First Gulf, speaks to AOLE on "An inside look at today's private developer"
- Ira Gluskin, Gluskin Sheff & Associates, reflects on "30 years of public real estate" to AOLE
- John O'Bryan, VP TD Cornerstone, speaks at AOLE AGM on "Commercial property markets"
- Will Dunning, Economist, addresses the "Housing outlook for the GTA" at AOLE dinner



Konrad Koenig President 2002



**Sheppard subway** line opens in Toronto

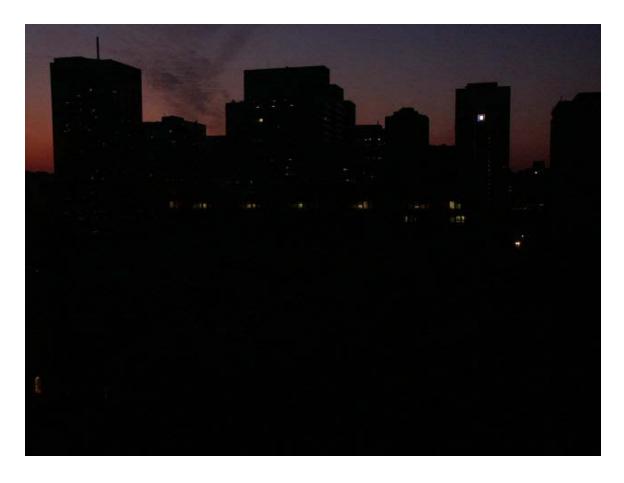
"Canadian money is also called the loonie. How can you take an economic crisis seriously?"

Robin Williams, 2002

- Membership at 250, up 10% from 2001
- Joe Nestic, Senior VP of Menkes, speaks to AOLE on "The common cents evolution of suburban and industrial product"
- John Winter, President John Winter Associates, discusses "Strategies for the recovery of retail in Toronto" with AOLE
- Bernie Morton, Senior Associate Sussex Strategy Group, addresses "Expansion of services at Toronto island airport" to AOLE



John Morrison President 2003



Toronto plunges into darkness after a major electrical blackout hits Eastern North America

Outbreak of **SARS** in Toronto; 44 die and tourist revenue drops by half

Same-sex marriage made legal in Ontario

Liberals returns to power under **Dalton McGuinty** 

 "Canada must recognize the centrality of cities to innovative public policy – and export this innovation to the federal level."

Jack Layton, AOLE Journal

- Tim Hudak, MPP and PC Caucus Chair, speaks to AOLE about public-private partnerships
- Paul Bedford, former City of Toronto
   Commissioner of Planning addresses AOLE
   AGM on "The state of the city and reflections"
- Province announces that one cent of provincial gas tax will be used for transportation infrastructure



Andy Manahan President 2004



Land Economists get unique look at Toronto's historic **Distillery District** from Lance Alexander

**John Tory**, Leader of the Ontario PCs and Leader of the Official Opposition, addresses AOLE AGM



AOLE tours **One King West**, the tallest residential building in Toronto, with Harry Stinson

- Hazel McCallion speaks on "Ontario's planning reform, smart growth" at AOLE AGM
- Ian Dobson, co-founder of Real Estate Search Corporation (RESC), speaks to AOLE on "The value of transparency: moving into the age of information"
- Michael LeGresley, President and CEO of Giffels, addresses "Development in Russia versus Canada: which is easier in 2006?" to AOLE



Valdemar Nickel President 2006-2007



Jack Diamond's Four Seasons
Centre becomes home of the
Canadian Opera Company and
National Ballet of Canada

**Greenbelt Act** (2005) and **Places to Grow Act** (2006) passed to
guide land use planning in the
Greater Golden Horseshoe

Ontario bans smoking in public spaces and workplaces

- AOLE presents "An intimate and interactive evening to discuss regional transportation issues" with Rob MacIsaac, Chair of the Greater Toronto Transportation Authority (now Metrolinx)
- George Carras, founder of Realnet Canada, speaks at AOLE AGM



Conrad Koenig presents honorary PLE to Her Worship Hazel McCallion, Mayor of Mississauga

- AOLE journal published online for the first time
- Will Dunning, Economist, speaks to AOLE on the "2008 housing outlook for the GTA"
- Global recession hits Canada:
  - Economy technically in recession for three quarters—4<sup>th</sup> 2008 to 2<sup>nd</sup> 2009
  - Not nearly as severe as recessions of 1981-82
     and 1990-92 nor as bad as in other countries
  - Initial speed of descent higher than previous two recessions, but labour market recovers in two years
  - Exports plunge and business investment hammered, but consumer spending falls only 2% before bouncing back



Andréa Calla President 2007-present

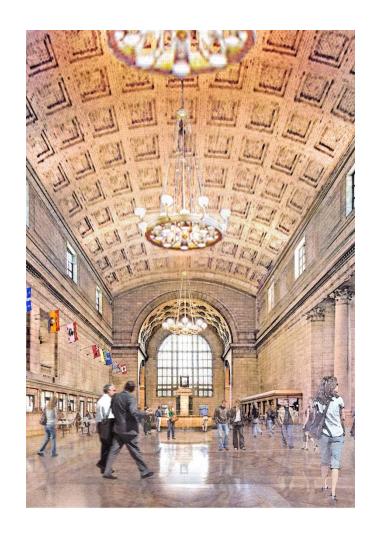
- James Mckellar, Professor and Academic Director of the Program in Real Estate and Infrastructure, York University, speaks at AOLE AGM on the topic "Supersize me: the growth of mega cities"
- Michael McClelland, ERA Architects, speaks to AOLE AGM on "The Mayor's tower renewal project"
- "Where art meets architecture" walking tour of the AGO organized by AOLE

John Campbell,
 President and CEO
 Waterfront Toronto,
 speaks to AOLE about
 Toronto's waterfront
 revitalization



- AOLE hosts walking tour of historic Consumers Gas pumping station, with presentations by the designers and builders of this incredible renovation
- George Carras of RealNet addresses the state of the real estate market in the GTA at AOLE AGM
- Inaugural AOLE Christmas Party held at Quince Restaurant

- Paul Noskiewicz of NORR provides a glimpse of the massive redevelopment at Union Station to AOLE
- AOLE hosts panel on Resort Shared
   Ownership featuring Gloria Collinson, past
   president of the Canadian Resort
   Development Association, Les Mason,
   Shibley Righton Lawyers, and John Puffer,
   the most successful shared-ownership
   developer in Ontario
- CUI, supported by AOLE, U of T Cities Centre, & Canadian Institute of Planners, hosts panel featuring Ken Greenberg, Anne McIlroy, Eric Miller, Frank Lewinberg, and Paul Bedford, discussing how to implement plans



 AOLE hosts inaugural golf tournament with Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors

 "Marilyn Monroe" towers open in Mississauga



- AOLE hosts distinguished panel of economists on "Ontario in 2063: the shape of things to come"
- 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of AOLE celebrated with boat tour of Toronto Harbour and dinner at RCYC with guest speaker Hazel McCallion
- Sam Craig, AOLE Certificate #3, extends best wishes to current membership on eve of anniversary:

"It has been a week which calls for reflection...All the best tomorrow night"